ANTIQUITY

A Quarterly Review of Archaeology

Edited by O. G. S. Crawford, F.S.A.

VOLUME II

1928

Printed by
JOHN BELLOWS
GLOUCESTER

371975

Contents

PAGE

Editorial Notes – – – – – – 1, 129, 257, 385

The Royal Tombs of Ur. By C. Leonard Woolley – – – 7

Plate I : Gold head-dress of Queen Sub–ad in position, 7

Plate II : Gold animal figures from the second head-dress of Queen Sub–ad, 11

Plate III : Silver model of a boat, 16

Plate IV : (1) Brick arch vault and apsidal end of tomb-chamber ; (2) Vaulted chambers, 16

Plate V : (1) Wooden wheels of bullock-waggon ; (2) Excavated grave area, 16

Plate VI : (1) Gold vase from the grave of Queen Sub–ad ; (2) Gold bowl inscribed with the name of Mes-kalam–dug, 17

Plan of grave 789, p. 9

Prehistoric Cart-tracks in Malta. By T. Zammit – – – – 18

Plates I–VII : Cart-tracks, 18, 24

Forerunners of the Romans. By D. Randall-MacIver – – – 26

Plate I : Stone daggers and the earliest shapes of bronze weapons, 30

Plate II : Weapons from hoards and Terramare, 31

Map : Burial rites in the Early Iron Age, 35

The Lausitz Culture. By V. Gordon Childe – – – – 37

Plate I : Model of log-cabin house and two huts at Buch, near Berlin, 37

Fig. 1 : Vases and arrow-head, 38 ; Fig. 2 : Celt, 42

Map : Urnfield cultures, 41

CONTENTS

PAGE

Prehistoric Fortifications in Bavaria. By FRIEDRICH WAGNER – – 43

Figs. 1–4 : Plans of fortified settlements, 45, 47, 49, 51

Figs. 5–6 : Earthworks near Deisenhofen, 53, 54

The Discoveries at Ur, and the Seniority of Sumerian Civilization. By H. R. HALL – – – – – – – – – 56

Plate I : (1) Fragment of limestone stela ; (2) Stone vessels, Sumerian period, 56

Plate II : Shell plaque, gold 'vanity-case', and electrum lancehead, Ur, 64

Plate III : Gold dagger, Ur, 64

Plate IV : Electrum adze-axehead, Ur, 64

Plate V : Gold and lapis necklaces, and silver axehead, Ur, 64

Map, 65

Roman Malton, a Yorkshire Fortress and its neighbourhood. By PHILIP CORDER and JOHN L. KIRK – – – – – – 69

Plate I : Restored view of north corner of Roman fort, Malton, 69

Plate II : Fourth century wall and cement floor, 80

Plate III : View along north-east rampart, Malton fort, 80

Plate IV : Pottery kiln, Castle Howard, 80

Plate V : Langton villa hypocaust, 8

Maps : Roman Malton, 71 ; Malton district in Roman times, 75

Forerunners of the Romans. II. By D. RANDALL-MACIVER – – 133

Plate I : (1) Bronze helmet with repoussé ornament ; (2) Pottery ossuary covered with bronze helmet, 133

Plate II : Designs on situlae at Este ; Benvenuti situla ; Situla of about 420 B.C., 135

Plate III : Bronze pendants from Ascoli in Picenum, 136

Plate IV : Ionic bronze from Pisaro, 136

Plate V : Daunian and Canosa pottery, 137

Map : Peoples of North and Central Italy about 1000 B.C., 135

CONTENTS

PAGE

Two Great Dolmens of Central France. By Vice-Admiral Boyle Somerville – – – – – – – – – 147

Fig. 1 : Dolmen at Saint Antoine du Rocher, 148

Fig. 2 : Dolmen at Bagneux, 154, 155

The ' Children of the Sun ' and Central America. By Eric Thompson 161

Ancient Cultivations at Grassington, Yorkshire. By Eliot Curwen 168

Map : Celtic cultivation areas, Grassington, 170

Our Debt to Rome ? By O. G. S. Crawford – – – – 173

Plate : Grovely Lodge from a roll of A.D. 1589, 174

Maps : Cranborne Chase, 180 ; Grovely Forest, 184

The Swedish Excavations in Cyprus. By Einar Gjerstad – – 189

The Recent Finds at Beisan. By Alan Rowe – – – – 192

Plate I : General view of temples of Thothmes III, 192

Plate II : Mazzebah found in temple of Thothmes III, 194

Plate III : Stele of Mekal, 195

The Alexandrian Library. By George H. Bushnell – – – 196

Rock-pictures and Archaeology in the Libyan Desert. By Douglas Newbold – – – – – – – – – – 261

Plates I–III : Rock-pictures at Zolat el Hammad, 261, 288

Plate IV : Bags loaded with rock-salt at Bir Natrun, 288

Plate V : Caravan entering Nukheila depression, 288

Plate VI : Salt lake at Nukheila oasis, 288

Plate VII : Camp at Nukheila oasis, 288

Plate VIII : Rock-pictures at Burg el Tiyur and Tamur el Gusar, 288

Plate IX : The Darb el Arbain, 289

Fig. 1 : Map, 268 ; Figs. 2–4 : Rock-pictures, Qalaat el Wish, Um Tasawir and Zolat el Hammad, 270, 271, 273

Figs. 5–6 : Stone implements, 276, 280 ; Fig. 7 : Rock-cut designs at Selima, 283

CONTENTS

PAGE

Climate and Migrations. By J. C. CURRY – – – – – 292

Map : Grasslands of Europe and Central Asia, 293

Graph showing historical movements, 302

Geochronology. By GERARD DE GEER – – – – – – 308

Plate : Clay registration of ice-recession, 308

Diagrams for fixing the ice-recession, 309

Map : Sweden and environs, 311

Cornish Place-names. By J. E. GOVER – – – – – 316

Map : Earthworks at Golden, near Probus, Cornwall, 326

Scandinavian Thing-steads. By F. WILDTE – – – – 328

Plate I : Royal gravemounds at Gamla Uppsala, 328

Plate II : (1) Traditional meeting place of the 'Thing'; (2) Stone circle in ship form at Blomsholm, 332

Plate III : Court house, Svärdsjö, 333

Fig. : A 'Thing' under open sky, 333

Three Italian Archaeological Congresses. By THOMAS ASHBY – – 337

Plate I : Lindos, the town and acropolis, 337

Plate II : Temple of Aesculapius, Cos, 340

Plate III : (1) Roman bridge, Rhodes ; (2) Medieval castle, Cos, 341

The Oldest Swiss Lake-dwellings. By PAUL VOUGA – – – 387

Plate I : Neolithic piles at Auvernier, 387

Plate II : Section of potsherd from middle Neolithic layer at Auvernier, 396

Figs. 1–2 : Pots from Port Conty, 390, 391 ; Fig. 3 : Pebble and arrow-heads, 395 ; Figs. 4–5 : Pots from Auvernier, 396, 397 ; Figs. 6–13 : Typical objects of Neolithic and Eneolithic periods, 405ff.

Map : Lake of Neuchatel, 404

CONTENTS

PAGE

Stone Cists. By O. G. S. CRAWFORD – – – – – – 418

Plate I : Cist on Samson, Scilly Isles, 418

Plate II : Cist on sea shore, St Martin's, Scilly Isles, 419

Plate III : Cist in Town lane, St Mary's, Scilly Isles, 422

Plates IV–V : Cists at Harlyn Bay, Cornwall, 422

Plate VI : Cist at West Wharmley, Northumberland, 423

Massilia and Early Celtic Culture. By J. M. DE NAVARRO – – 423

Plate I : 'Hydria' from Grächwyl, 426

Plate II : Flagon from Vilsingen, 427

Plate III : 'Stamnos' from Klein Aspergle, 435

Fig. 1 : Earlier type of flagon from Vilsingen, 432

Fig. 2 : Later type of flagon from Somme Bionne, 442

Map : Distribution of Greek and Italo-Greek imports, 428

The Monasteries of Mount Athos. By D. TALBOT RICE – – 443

Plate I : The Lavra : trapeza or refectory hall, 443

Plate II : The Lavra : phiale and western end of Catholicon, 448

Plate III : Domes of Docheriou, 448

Plate IV : Monastery of Simopetra, 448

Plate V : Monastery of St Paul, 448

Plate VI : Interior of the church of Dionysiou, 448

Plate VII : The Lavra from Holy Mountain, 448

Plate VIII : Central doors, Dionysiou church, 448

Plate IX : Typical representation of frescoes, 449

The Copper Mountain of Magan. By HAROLD PEAKE – – – 452

Map : Mesopotamia and the Persian Gulf, 455

The Ford of Oxford. By H. SALTER – – – – – – 458

Map : Approaches to Oxford, from Rocque's map of Berkshire (1761), 451

CONTENTS

PAGE

Notes and News – – – – – – 83, 205, 344, 461

Archaeological discoveries in India (2 *plates*), 83 ; Prehistoric fields in Holland (*plan*), 85 ; Cuneiform inscriptions in Syria, 87 ; British gold coins found near Westerham, Kent (*plate*), 89 ; Stone monuments of Baluchistan (2 *plates*), 90 ; Ship burial in the Isle of Man, 91 ; Etruscan congress, 93 ; Pillow-mounds, 205 ; Explorations in the Libyan Desert, 206 ; Historical cycles, 207 ; Meteorology and archaeology, 208 ; Volubilis (*plan*), 210 ; Relics of the Battle of Hastings (*plate*), 213 ; Mediterranean rock-cut tombs, 214 ; Cross of St John, Iona (*plate*), 215 ; New camp on the Berkshire Downs, 217 ; The Fayum, 218 ; Oriental Institute of Chicago University, 219 ; Bronze statue in Cyprus (*plate*), 220 ; Great cauldron of Frensham (*plate*), 220 ; Hadrian's wall, 222 ; Antiquity of iron-working, 224 ; East Anglian flints, 344 ; Soil-map of Europe, 345 ; Wedding stone-circles in Baluchistan, 346 ; Dolmens of Central France, 347, 470 ; Evans collection, Ashmolean museum, 351, 464 ; Romano-British towns (*plan*), 353 ; Step Pyramid, Saqqara (*plan and* 3 *plates*), 461 ; An ancient ford (2 *plates*), 466 ; Excavations at Alchester, Oxon, 467 ; Saint Columba, 468 ; Ancient British burials, Northumberland (*plate*), 470 ; Wood fragments from a lake-settlement at Auvernier, Switzerland (2 *plates*), 472 ; Reputed lake-dwelling site near Tregaron, Cardiganshire, 473

Recent Events – – – – – – – 94, 228, 355, 474

Some Recent Articles – – – – – – – – – 479

Reviews – – – – – – – 98, 233, 360, 484

Index – – – – – – – – – – 515